

Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

Last reviewed in September 2022
Review date: September 2023
Approved by Academy Committee – September 2022

Contents

Introduction	3
Aims	3
Learning and Development	3
Staffing and Organisation	4
Assessment, Recording and Monitoring	5
Formative assessment	5
Summative assessment.....	5
Monitoring of teaching and learning	5
Learning through play	5
The Learning Environment	6
Transition.....	6
Equal Opportunities	7
Safeguarding and Welfare requirements	7
Missing Children.....	7
Complaints Procedure.....	7
Review	7

Introduction

“Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.” (Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, DFE, 2017)

Early childhood is the foundation on which children build the rest of their lives. At Birchfield School we greatly value the important role that the Early Years Foundation Stage plays in laying secure foundations for future learning and development, however we also believe early childhood is valid in itself, as part of life. It is important to view the EYFS as preparation for life and not simply preparation for the next stage of education.

At Birchfield our practice reflects the guidance set out in the ‘Statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, Setting the Standards for learning, development and care for children from birth to five document (DFE, 2017).

All children begin school with a variety of experiences and learning. Many of the children entering Reception will have attended Birchfield Nursery. It is the privilege of the staff in Nursery and Reception to take on the task of building upon the children’s previous experiences. This is done through a holistic approach to learning, ensuring that parents/carers, and all staff work effectively together to support children’s learning and development.

Overarching Principles

The four guiding principles shape the practice in our EYFS department. These are:

- Every child is a **unique child** who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self assured;
- Children learn to be strong and independent through **positive relationships**;
- Children learn and develop well in **enabling environments**, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and or/ carer;
- Children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates.

Aims

It is every child’s right to grow up safe, healthy, and ready to face the challenges ahead. We aim to provide a broad and balanced curriculum which will enable each child to develop personally, socially, emotionally, spiritually, physically, creatively and intellectually to their full potential. Each child is valued as an individual and teaching and learning is based on the understanding that children develop at different rates.

We aim to:

- Provide a safe, challenging, stimulating, caring and sharing environment which is sensitive to the needs of the child, including children with additional needs;
- Provide a broad, balanced, relevant and creative curriculum that will set in place firm foundations for future learning and development in Key Stage 1 and beyond;
- Provide opportunities for children to learn through planned, purposeful learning opportunities in all areas of learning and development, both indoors and outdoors
- Use and value what each child can do, assessing their individual needs and helping each child to progress and achieve their full potential.
- Enable choice, decision-making and problem solving, fostering independence and self-confidence;
- Work in partnership with parents/carers and value their contributions;
- Ensure that all children, irrespective of ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, family background, learning difficulties, disabilities, gender or ability, have the opportunity to experience a challenging and enjoyable program of learning and development.

Learning and Development

The EYFS learning and development requirements comprise of:

- The seven areas of learning and development and the educational programs;
- The 17 early learning goals, which summarise the knowledge, skills and understanding that all young children should have gained by the end of the Reception year; and
- The assessment requirements (when and how the practitioners must assess children's achievements, and when and how they should discuss children's progress with parents and/or carers).

There are seven areas of learning and development. They are split into prime and specific areas. The three **prime areas** of learning and development are:

Communication and Language

Children will be provided opportunities to experience a rich language environment, to develop their confidence and skills in expressing themselves and to speak and listen in a range of situations.

Physical development

Children will be provided with opportunities to be active and interactive; and to develop their co-ordination, control and movement. Children will also be helped to understand the importance of physical activity and to make healthy choices in relation to food.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Children will be encouraged to develop a positive sense of themselves, and others; to form positive relationships and develop respect for others; to develop social skills and learn how to manage their feelings; to develop social skills and learn how to manage their feelings; to understand appropriate behaviour in groups; and to have confidence in their own abilities.

The four **specific areas** of learning and development are:

Literacy

Children will be taught to link sounds and letters and to begin to read and write. Children will be given access to a wide range of reading materials (books, poems and other written materials) to ignite their interest.

Mathematics

Children will be provided with opportunities to develop and improve their skills in counting, understanding and using numbers, calculating simple addition and subtraction problems and to describe shapes, space and measures.

Understanding the World

Children will be guided to make sense of their physical world and their community through opportunities to explore, observe and find out about people, places, technology and the environment.

Expressive arts and design

Children will be enabled to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials, as well as providing opportunities and encouragement for sharing their thoughts, ideas and feelings through a variety of activities in art, music, movement, dance, role-play and design and technology.

Staffing and Organisation

Birchfield offer both funded 15 hour part time places and 30 hour full time places. Full time places, in the first instance, are offered to children of parents who meet the working parents - 30 hours funded childcare criteria. Further places are available and we offer parents the option to fund the additional hours themselves (see remissions and charging policy.)

Children in Nursery work in family groups and are assigned a practitioner who will support them and work closely with them and their families. Additional staff members are able to support children as appropriate, when required, throughout the year. Nursery is led and overseen by the Early Years Leader.

There are three Reception classes, with a total of 90 children. There are 3 teachers and 3 teaching assistants and children work closely with their key adult who will support them and their development. Additional members of staff may support individual children with specific needs throughout the year as is needed. Reception is led and overseen by the Early Years Leader.

All staff have the appropriate qualifications to meet statutory requirements. We are always aiming to improve our teaching, skills, knowledge and understanding through training opportunities which comprise of regular PLD sessions, in class support, observations of colleagues, professional dialogue, and attendance at network meetings.

Planning

Planning builds on and extends what children already know and can do. Our planning puts the principles of the EYFS into practice and is informed by observations we have made of the children in order to understand and consider their current interests, development, and learning. All EYFS staff are committed to working together and are involved in this process.

EYFS staff consider the individual needs, interests and stage of development of each child in their care, and use this information to plan a challenging and enjoyable experience for each child in all of the areas of learning and development. EYFS Staff working with the youngest children are expected to focus strongly on the three prime areas which are the basis for successful learning in the four specific areas. The three prime areas reflect the key skills and capabilities all children need to develop and learn effectively and become ready for school. It is expected that the balance will shift towards a more equal focus on all areas of learning as children grow in confidence and ability within the prime areas. Throughout the early years, if a child's progress in any prime area gives cause for concern, practitioners will discuss this with the child's parents and/or carers and, where appropriate, make an inclusion referral.

Each area of learning and development is implemented through planned purposeful play and both adult-led and child-initiated activity. Play is essential for children's development, building their confidence as they learn to explore, to think about problems, and relate to others. There is an on-going judgement to be made by practitioners about the balance between activities led by children, and activities led or guided by adults. Practitioners respond to each child's emerging needs and interests, guiding their development through warm, positive interactions.

Assessment, Recording and Monitoring

Assessment plays an important part in helping parents, carers and practitioners to recognise children's progress, understand their needs and to plan activities and support. We analyse and review what we know about each child's development and learning, and then make informed decisions about the child's progress. This enables us to plan the next steps to meet their development and learning needs. All staff who interact with the child contribute to the assessment process. Statutory assessment in EYFS is carried out in line with the revised Statutory Framework (2021).

Formative assessment

This form of assessment is an integral part of the learning and development process. Practitioners work closely with children to understand their stage of development, interests and learning styles, and to then shape learning experiences for each child. Formative assessment may take the form of observations and other focused assessments e.g. sound/number, annotated examples of work, photographs, video as well as information from parents/carers. Each child has an individual e- Journey in which this evidence is recorded. Next steps in learning are identified. Parents and/or carers are kept up-to-date with their child's progress and development through daily contact with practitioners and regular meetings. Practitioners address any learning and development needs in partnership with parents and/or carers, and any relevant professionals.

In the EYFS we use the Developmental Matters in the Early Years Foundation Stage Age related Bands to make judgements about children's progress, on-going assessments feed into this. Progress is updated on an on-going basis and Pupil Progress meetings take place termly.

Summative assessment

The EYFS Profile is used to summarise the assessment undertaken and makes statements about the child's achievements in the seven areas of learning at the end of the Reception year. The profile provides parents/carers, and practitioners with a summative assessment of a child's attainment against expected levels. Each child's level of development must be assessed against the early learning goals. Practitioners must indicate whether children are meeting expected levels of development, if they are exceeding expected levels, or are not yet reaching expected levels (emerging).

Monitoring of teaching and learning

Monitoring of teaching and learning is carried out in accordance with school policy. This includes observations of teaching and learning, pupil conferencing, learning walks and e-journey scrutiny. Monitoring is carried out by the Senior Leadership Team.

Learning through play

"Play is essential for children's development, building their confidence as they learn to explore, to think about problems, and relate to others. Children learn by leading their own play, and by taking part in play which is guided by adults." (Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, DFE, 2017).

At Birchfield School support children's learning through planned play activities, and decide when child initiated or adult-led/guided play activities would provide the most effective learning opportunities. We believe that it is important for adults to support children's learning through play, by getting involved in the play themselves. Children are given the opportunity to explore and discover within a safe and supportive environment.

Play underpins the delivery of the EYFS curriculum. Through play our children explore and develop learning experiences, which help them to make sense of the world. They practice and build up ideas, and learn how to control themselves and understand the need for rules. The children have the opportunity to think creatively alongside other children, as well as on their own. They communicate with others as they investigate and solve problems. They express fears or re-live anxious experiences in controlled or safe situations. The children are involved with both group and individual play, some initiated by adults, some by the children. They learn through being active learners, working with a wide range of resources.

Through play children will develop intellectually, creatively, physically, socially and emotionally. It gives children the opportunity to take risks and make mistakes.

The Learning Environment

We aim to provide children with an attractive, welcoming and stimulating learning environment which will encourage them to explore, investigate and learn through first-hand experience. We also aim to make it a place where children feel secure and confident and are challenged to develop in independence.

Provocations are planned for both the inside and outside areas. These areas are carefully arranged to encourage quiet areas and more active areas within the learning environment. Children are encouraged to become independent learners and to take some responsibility for initiating their own lines of enquiry and investigation.

Transition

We aim to ensure that the children experience a smooth and positive transition as they move from pre- school/home setting to Nursery, Nursery to Reception and Reception to Year 1.

The aim is for all staff to have:-

- A shared understanding of what the principles of the EYFS look like in effective practice
- Understand and value the EYFS
- Promote best practice for transition by considering the transition experience of the children and effective transfer of information, including the EYFSP and characteristics of effective learning.
- Use information about children to plan a relevant curriculum

To support this we provide opportunities for staff to:-

- Observe the children in their current groups
- Take part in moderation of e-journals and writing assessments
- Discuss each child's individual needs
- Undertake home visits for new children
- Hold induction workshops for new children and their parents.
- Have regular slots in the curriculum where children visit their new class

Working in partnership with Parents and/ or Carers

We recognise that parents/carers are the child's first and most enduring educators. When parents/carers and staff work together in early years settings, the results have a positive impact on the child's development. A successful partnership needs to be a two-way flow of information, knowledge and expertise.

We aim to develop this by:

- Undertaking home visits for all new children
- Holding a parent meeting for new children and their parent/carer before they start school
- Providing termly parent workshops to help parents to support their child within school
- Holding regular parent meetings to provide information, including supporting our parents in the application process for starting their child at a school
- Providing half termly overviews informing parents/carers of current learning opportunities and curriculum

- Inviting parents/carers to visit Nursery and Reception and, subject to safeguarding procedures, accompany children on school visits
- Holding three parents evenings, discussing progress, celebrating success and sharing individual targets
- Providing an annual written report to parents to celebrate their child's successes

Equal Opportunities

At Birchfield we aim to provide all pupils, regardless of ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, family background, learning difficulties, disabilities, gender or ability, equal access to all aspects of school life and work to ensure that every child is valued fully as an individual. Staff, as role models, are aware of the influence of adults in promoting positive attitudes and use that influence to challenge stereotypical ideas.

Children with special educational needs will be given support as appropriate to enable them to benefit from the curriculum. This includes children that are more able, and those with specific learning difficulties and disabilities. Individual Learning Plans identify targets in specific areas of learning for those children who require additional support, in line with the school's Inclusion Policy.

The school's Inclusion Leader is responsible for providing additional information and advice to key workers and parents/carers, and for arranging external intervention and support where necessary. For further information see the school's Inclusion Policy.

Safeguarding and Welfare requirements

At Birchfield School we take the necessary steps to safeguard and promote the welfare of children. We follow the EYFS Statutory Framework, legal requirements. We also follow the Child protection/safeguarding policy of the school.

The DSL's are displayed around school and staff are fully trained and aware of procedures in this area. Risk assessments for the indoor and outdoor environments and particular activities are carried out on a regular basis. All staff are involved in this process. Additional risk assessments for the Nursery and Reception are carried out by the Site supervisor.

It is our policy at Birchfield to have all personal mobiles turned off whilst supervising children. Cameras and iPads are used to record progress and to enable the engagement of parents in their child's learning, parents give permission for this to take place. E-journeys are developed over the year to record and show children's work and progress. These can be shared with parents.

Personal mobile phones are never used to take photographs of children, staff have school equipment and this is used. Once the photographs are uploaded they are removed from the camera. Consent for photographs is obtained from parents/ carers and are stored appropriately.

At Birchfield we comply with the Data Protection Act 1998 and the Freedom of Information Act 2000 we use photographs taken with permission on:

- The school web site
- The school plasma screen on display in school
- E journals

Missing Children

In the unlikely event of a child going missing school policy will be followed. We will:

- Immediately search the school premises, both indoors and outdoors contact the parent/carer
- If necessary inform the police review school security systems
- Make any necessary changes to ensure the safety of children

Complaints Procedure

If a parent has a concern or complaint, the trust Complaints Policy will be followed. Any complaints are treated seriously and are investigated. Details are also provided in our Information Booklet for parents.

Review

This policy will be reviewed annually, or more regularly in the light of any significant new developments or in response to changes in guidance.